

JUST GLEANINGS

MORE WORKING THAN IN 1929

OTTAWA—Level of industrial employment in Canada on May 1 was higher than at the same time in any other year on record except 1929, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reports. Payrolls of 11,970 firms aggregated 1,137,547 persons compared with 1,044,600 at April 1 while on the same date last year 11,007 firms reported a staff totaling 1,030,713 persons.

"FEW WEEKS" LIMIT OF FOOD

LONDON—British could feed itself for a few weeks without any outside help if an invasion disrupted transportation and communications, food minister Lord Woolton announced. To care for the people in an emergency, he said the country had been split into 850 self-contained areas, each one with one main food depot and one reserve.

VETS DO THEIR BIT

Ten veterans of the First World War are now surrendering either the whole or part of their pensions to Canada's war cause. A pensioner of London, Ontario, surrendered his monthly cheque of \$81 from March, 1940, for the duration. Another of Alberta, authorizes a deduction of \$11 every month. The other eight include major-general, now resident in Italy, and a private resident in Greece.

CANADA SETS EXAMPLE

The Canadian Army has undoubtedly better dental service for its men than any other armed force in the world today. The Canadian Dental Corps has realized the ideal of one dental officer to 500 men, in comparison to one officer to seven or eight men during the last war. Dental fitness has achieved equal importance to physical fitness.

DENY NAZI ALLEGATIONS

Germans interested in Tuganynia at the outbreak of the war have written to the Governor denying Nazi blood-ties. The letter, signed by nine Germans now on parole, stated that they wished to express their appreciation of the "very decent" treatment of internment by the authorities. "All just demands were met with good will and the utmost consideration."

The Rosebud Hutterite colony report completion of seedling of 13900 acres of wheat this year.

The Calgary Herald

VOLUME 19; NUMBER 18

CARBON, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, MAY 30, 1940

\$2.00 A YEAR; 5¢ A COPY

GOLF TOURNAMENT HELD ON FRIDAY MAY 24TH BRINGS OUT THE PLAYERS

"Rusty" Hansen and Vern Harney Win in Flights

Despite the fact that a number of local golfers were unavoidably absent on the 24th holiday, a number of players entered the tournament here Friday and with ideal golfing weather, many interesting games were played. Golfers made their qualifying round in the morning and two flights were organized, the qualifying score counting in with the second round to give each player his total score for the 18 holes.

In the first flight "Rusty" Hansen won the honors, with Frank Emery taking second, while in the other flight Vern Harney had low score with Jack Mathers second.

The following are the scores of the players, entering the tournament.

FIRST FLIGHT

R. Hansen 75; Frank Emery 78; Const. Amy 80; Cy Poxon 88; W. Harvey 85; Fred Price 84.

SECOND FLIGHT

A.F. McKibbin 108; Vern Harney 91; Syd Wright 102; Jack Mathers 95; Otto Schulte 105; P.H. Steele 90.

BEIGIAN ARMY QUITS FIGHTING

Premier Reynaud announced Tuesday the capitulation of the Belgian army, without conditions, on the order of King Leopold.

He said the Belgian forces had capitulated before the German advance King Leopold, he said, made the decision against the unanimous advice of his ministers.

Since Tuesday the French and British armies have been fighting along the north against the enemy. King Leopold ordered the Belgian army to lay down its arms. Reynaud said, without consulting the French or British governments, "which went to the aid of Belgium."

Reynaud said the Belgian government in exile defied Leopold and declared it would raise a new army. He maintained the British and French are carrying on with the aid of loyal Belgian soldiers.

FUNERAL SERVICES FOR JACQUES WAINWRIGHT GORE

Funeral services for the late Jacques W. Gore of Swallow United Church, Calgary, will be held at 2 p.m. Tuesday, May 21, at the Swallow United Church, Calgary, where he was engaged in farming.

Surviving are his wife, Ellen; one son Kenneth; a step-daughter, Mrs. W. J. Clifford of Redstone, Alberta; five brothers and one sister.

Interment followed in the Swallow cemetery.

"The World of Wheat" Reviewed Weekly By Major H.G.L. Strange

The situation in northern France, as told by Prime Minister Churchill, if not critical, is certainly exceedingly grave. Consider it may even take military genius and Divine help to have the past, at critical times, come to our aid.

The great storm which scattered the ships of the Spanish Armada in 1588 was an instance of Divine help.

In 1914 the swift, relentless German drive disorganized the French and the British armies, and by September 1918 the Germans had arrived at Meuse, only 25 miles from Paris; and then suddenly the Allied high command took the advice of Foch, who we now know was a military genius, ordered the British and French armies to stop retreating and immediately, tired as they were, to counter attack and then a miracle happened, the whole German Army turned in unexpected full retreat, and the Allies were given a chance varying from twenty to thirty miles and Paris and the channel ports were saved.

And so we can still hold our hopes high for we have eternal faith in the righteousness of our cause.

Merrell Anderson, took a number of head of cattle to his farm in the Pine Lake district on Monday.

Mrs. Alex McLean of Wainham, Alberta is visiting in Carbon with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H.T. Sobey.

RED CROSS SOCIETY NOTES

SUPPLIES URGENTLY NEEDED

The Alberta Division has received an urgent wire from National Headquarters of the Canadian Red Cross Society stating that Surgical Dressings, bandages, bedgowns, towels, pyjamas, pillow cases, sheets and red clothing are urgently needed.

All groups are asked to send to Division Headquarters every four days, uniformed by hand, as at present we are shipping daily.

National Headquarters advises that there are a great number of refugees flocking into France, the French Red Cross Society has tremendous need for blankets. They inform us that there are only a comparatively small number of blankets purchasable in Canada. They propose making a National Appeal for the receiving by cash British throughout Canada of good blankets for Overseas use.

Donations of new blankets will be very acceptable, but if branches receive second hand blankets they must be washed and clean before shipping to Division Headquarters.

Will Branches please make every effort to collect as many blankets as possible in their respective districts and forward same to Division Headquarters immediately for shipment overseas.

Anyone in the Carbon district who may have spare blankets they wish to donate to the Red Cross, please send them with either Mrs. Selwyn Evans, Mrs. W. H. McManis, or Mr. R.C. Downey.

LONG YEARS AGO

May 30, 1929

J. Kaiser has purchased Andy Gipsley's holding in Carbon and is on auction sale of his farm equipment on June 5th.

C.C. Pernman has purchased the remains of the old Carbon Bakery building and is salvaging tin and lumber to be used on his farm.

The Crown Lumber Company has shipped a new pool hall for Percy Edwards' new pool hall and barbershop.

J. W. Burns has completed an addition to his farm home.

Mr. A. Polle of Herketh has also completed an addition to his home.

BRISK DEMAND FOR WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES THROUGHOUT CANADA

All Citizens and Children Can Participate in Issue

The attention of our readers is drawn to the advertisement of the Canadian Savings Certificates which appears in the supplement to this issue of the Chronicle.

Across Canada in banks, post offices, brokerage and investment offices, chain stores and in business houses the "baby bonds" and 25-cent war stamps were available to people of small means who rallied behind Canada's war effort.

Finance Minister Hon. J.R. Johnston and Justice Minister Hon. Ernest Lapointe launched the new financial venture Sunday night in national radio.

The certificates will be issued in denominations of \$5, \$10, \$25, \$50 and \$100 and can be purchased at four-fifths of face value and will mature in 7 1/2 years. So that the greatest number of people possible may hold certificates the government has ruled that no one can buy more than \$500 worth, face value in any one year.

The certificates will be issued on the 15th day of each month in registered form and will be redeemable for cash or non-transferable. Registration is authorized only in the name of an individual, his own right, whether adult or minor.

War savings certificates cannot be redeemed for redemption by the government prior to their date of maturity, but they may be redeemed by holders to redeem their certificates before maturity if they have been held for a period of at least six months from date of issue.

CARBON AND DISTRICT

NEWS NOTES

Miss Inez Sobey, who is attending Normal school in Calgary, spent the week end in Carbon at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H.T. Sobey. Miss Jean Beynon accompanied her on her visit to Carbon.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Flaws and family spent the holiday and week end at Banff.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Olinphant and Gerry were Drumheller visitors Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Beaman spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. W. Poxon at Drumheller.

Mr. and Mrs. Rouleau, Jimmy and family, returned Sunday from a few days visit with Mr. and Mrs. S. Sandford at Bearberry.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Cressman were Calgary visitors Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Evans and Betty of Drumheller, and Mr. and Mrs. W. Leitch and Kenny of Carbon were week end visitors at Banff.

Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Ramsay and sons of Craigville were Carbon visitors last week.

Mr. and Mrs. A.F. McKibbin, Mrs. H. Brown and Mr. A. McLeod motored to Calgary Tuesday.

Boy Smith entertained 12 of his young friends on Tuesday, the occasion being his birthday.

Send in any local items of news that you may wish to see in this column. It is always glad to get these little news items.

WANT COMPULSORY DRIVERS' TESTS FOR ALTA. MOTORISTS

Demand for compulsory examination of applicants for drivers' licenses in Alberta are being made in some parts of the province. The suggestion already has been advanced in Calgary and is favored in Edmonton and elsewhere.

Promoters of the new proposed regulation point out that compulsory examinations are held in British Columbia and other parts of the country. It is claimed that Alberta should get in step with other provinces.

In British Columbia the license fee is \$1 while an additional dollar is charged for a driver's examination. Provincial government officials do not appear disposed to make a change from the present system, however, pointing out that all possible care is exercised now in issuing driver's licenses.

CARBON DEFEATS ACME SUNDAY IN SOFTBALL GAME

The Carbon Valley Aces Softball team defeated Acme boys here Sunday afternoon in a return game, the score being 12-9.

Lineup of players: Acme—J. Young, G. Redekopp, C. Hagel, C. Smith, A. Hauser, R. Jacob, W. Zeh, D. Brown, A. Lowen, R. Reed, Carbon—Norman Crompton, J. Mathers, W. Skerry, D. Gies, R. Kagan, E. Wolfe, J. Diede, W. Gross, G. Ives and N. Furry.

NUMBERS ASSIGNED TO LOCAL GOLF PLAYERS

At a recent meeting of the Executive it was decided to give each player a number to be placed on golf balls, so that in the event of them being lost they could be turned back to the owner if found. The fee of 10 cents was set for redemption of lost golf balls found by school children.

Players are asked not to purchase golf balls from children if they can find any players number on them, nor if they find another's marked ball on the course should they play the round with it.

The following players and their numbers are listed below: F.A. May: 1; Otto Schulte: 2; Leo Poxon: 3; Syd Wright: 4; Wm. R.C. Downey: 5; Fred Schmidt: 6; A.F. McKibbin: 7; Fred Price: 8; Vern Harney: 9; Roy Schultz: 10; Fred Beaman: 11; Cyril Poxon: 12; Claude Cressman: 13; H. Larsen: 14; P.H. Steele: 15; McLeod: 17; R.C. Downey: 18; Wm. Harvey: 19; F. Emery: 20; S.F. Torrance: 21; Rev. A. Evans: 22; Rev. W. McManis: 23; Norman Crompton: 24; Elmer Wolf: 25; Percy Edwards: 26; "Rusty" Hansen: 27; Jack Mathers: 28.

Many members not listed must use the husband's number—or they may apply to the secretary for a number of their own.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Mr. Jack Johnston and Walter of Calgary were in Carbon Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Poxon and Harry Evans of Drumheller were Carbon visitors Tuesday.

The C.G.I.T. group under the leadership of Mrs. Len Poxon had an outing Tuesday when they went to the Barber Farm. Mrs. Poxon and Mrs. B.C. Downey provided car transportation.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Woods and family spent the 24th holiday visiting with relatives at Hanna. Mrs. Woods' mother, Mrs. W.J. Twiss returned with them and will visit in Carbon for a couple of weeks.

Now that the crops are in, hall insurance is the next problem. See W.A. Braisher, local agent for the Alberta Hall Board for your insurance. It

The Carbon Community Swimming Pool was officially opened on Friday, May 24th and a large number of swimmers took advantage of the 85 degree weather to have their first dip of the season.

The Swimming Pool expects a good season and those using the pool are asked to purchase their season tickets early.

ALBERTA GOVERNMENT

FIRE INSURANCE

IS FOR SERVICE—NOT PROFIT

SEE

W. A. BRAISHER

AGENT—CARBON, ALTA.

'Your Fire Insurance Will Cost You Less'

START NOW SAVING WORK, FOOD, MONEY, WITH A

NEW SERVEL ELECTROLUX

KEROSENE REFRIGERATOR

● Burns About Six Gallons of Kerosene per Month.

● Freeses Faster than Any Other Name on the Market.

● Silent. No Moving Parts to Wear Out or Get Out of Order.

● It Set Now in Operation at Our Carbon Store.

IT HAS STYLE, EFFICIENCY AND PRICE FEATURES

BUILDERS' HARDWARE STORES LTD.

CARBON'S LEADING HARDWARE

WM. F. ROSS, Manager PHONE 5, CARBON, ALTA.

HAVE YOU

HAD THAT GREASE AND OIL CHANGED

IN YOUR CAR AND TRUCK FOR SPRING

AND SUMMER DRIVING ?

If Not, Let Us Do It For You Now

Storage Batteries — Tires and Tubes — Repairs

GARRETT MOTORS

Phone: 31 S.J. Garrett, Prop. Carbon

INSURE YOUR CROPS

— WITH —

THE ALBERTA HAIL BOARD

W. A. BRAISHER

AGENT :: CARBON

NEW GOODS

JUST ARRIVED !

LADIES PURSES, in all new colors and very reasonably priced.

From 69c to 1.98

NEW LATEST PANTIES 69c

LADIES FANCY APRONS 35c

YOU'LL DO BETTER AT

THE FARMERS' EXCHANGE

RED AND WHITE STORE

First Nurse: "That new patient in ward 6 is very handsome."

Second Nurse: "Yes, but his face again; he has had it done by three other nurses already this morning."

ENJOY YOUR GOLF AND OUTDOOR ACTIVITIES

By Using "STA-WAY"

Sta-Way four-way protection against Mosquitoes—

Pleasant Odor; Non-greasy; Safe for Infants; Proven Efficacy.

STA-WAY, per bottle 35c

FREEZER-FRESH ICE CREAM

THE IDEAL SUMMER DESSERT

McKIBBIN'S DRUG STORE

A.F. McKIBBIN, Pharm. B., Prescription Specialist, CARBON, Alta.

The Wee Problem Of The Most Serious With Which Farmer Contents

The weed problem is one of the most serious with which the farmer has to contend, and there is no discounting the fact that a large percentage of weed seeds are actually planted along with the seeds of farm and garden crops. Every farmer should be just as familiar with weed seeds as he is with the seeds of wheat, oats, and barley. No person, states George A. Elliott, Assistant Chief, Laboratory Service, Plant Products Division, Dominion Department of Agriculture, should sow seed until he knows what he is planting. He should know what his seed contains, what weed seeds and the number per pound. Furthermore, he should know what percentage of his seeds will grow when put into the ground. These facts can be ascertained only by testing the seed both for purity and germination before planting, and better still, before buying.

There are two kinds of tests, a home and a laboratory test. A home test can be made by the farmer himself, but a laboratory test can be made only in a specially equipped laboratory. The Plant Products Division of the Dominion Department of Agriculture maintains laboratories at Saskatoon, N.B., Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Saskatoon, Calgary and Vancouver.

In making home purity tests, one needs to have a knowledge of the different weed seeds. The best way to recognize them is to compare them to compare with the unknown seeds. The Plant Products Division has a collection for sale at a nominal price, 50¢ economic paper, 10¢ extra, sent in via enclosed in a suitable case. With the use of one of these collections a farmer or a school teacher can learn readily to distinguish the common weed seeds. School teachers are interested in this. It may be that the teachers in rural schools could take up the testing of seeds as part of their course in nature study. It is a simple task, making these tests a very simple and inexpensive. No previous training is required and it does not take much time or labour.

In order to make purity tests in the home or school, it is only necessary to have the following simple apparatus: (1) a seed collection for comparison; (2) a tripod lens; and (3) where a more accurate pair of scales may be added.

It is very difficult for a farmer to make home tests of such seeds as clover or blue grass. The seeds of some weeds are so small that even an expert can detect them. In that case it is always best to send the seeds to a seed laboratory for test.

Red Cross Contributions

Manitoba Division Sends 40 Cases Of Supplies In Two Days

In two days, May 9 and 10, Red Cross Headquarters Manitoba Division sent forward the supplies of 40 cases of supplies for the men and our hospitals overseas. The money value of this shipment is \$5,618.50 the value in love and service of the women and men who have contributed in time, hard work and self denial can never be estimated. The hearts of the women who have grown a bit weary with the endless round of ironing and sweaters, bed gowns, sheets and pillow cases will lighten when they read the story.

The 20 cases shipped May 9th contained: 1,056 abdominal bandages, 816 triangular bandages, 1,584 T-binders, 528 pillow cases, 156 bed sheets, 228 pairs women's stockings, 144 women's scarves, 456 pairs men's socks, 21,056 wool scarves, 960 half hosiery, 54 bed jackets.

The 20 cases shipped May 10th contained: 710 pillowcases, 130 bed jackets, 240 wool scarves, 60 dressing gowns, 960 pairs wool socks, 216 pairs women's socks, 792 hospital gowns, 80 surgical towels, 1,032 bed pan covers.

To Help War Effort

Canadians, it was learned, will be invited to buy 25-cent savings stamps to help finance the Dominion's war effort. These stamps, similar to the thrift stamps sold in schools in the first Great War, will be sold in post offices, banks and chain stores that have nation-wide branches. The stamps will be associated with the sale of war savings certificates.

More than 100,000 persons are employed in producing clothing for England's new army. Britain cannot be ordered by the mule, and shirts by the hundred thousands.

Air Commodore

Holds Important Position In The Air Training Plan
Air Commodore Ernest Walter Steadman, who won the order of the British Empire for keeping airplanes in the air under difficult conditions during the First Great War, now stands back of all the equipment and supplies for Canada's new generation of war birds.

The Air Commander is the man who makes the decisions in all matters of aeronautical engineering and design in connection with the British Commonwealth Air Training Plan. He is responsible for construction, inspection during construction, assembly and maintenance of all supplies, from hulls to bomb, ready for the air training plan.

A scholarly, meticulous aviation enthusiast, he has specialized in such work since the last war. His job is one of the biggest in a giant scheme that demands men who can handle big jobs.

He earned the O.B.E. in the 1914-1918 conflict as a station engineer by supervising depots going under conditions of open warfare when they were possible targets for enemy raids. It is that same genius for organization that enables him to handle his new assignment.

Born in England in 1888, Air Commodore Steadman was educated at Maidstone when he decided to become an engineer. He worked in factories and shops when he was 15 and went to school evenings.

In this manner he was a scholar, ship and after working as a naval engineer, he went into aeronautical engineering. On the outbreak of the First Great War he was attached to the Royal Flying Corps for design and inspection work.

Later he went to France where he was in command of the British Empire by keeping all aircraft in the air. He wound up the war in Norfolk growing new types of British airplanes.

During the early peacetime years, Steadman served as chief of the technical staff of the Handley-Page aircraft firm. When the Daily Mail offered it \$50,000 prize for the first east-west Atlantic flight, Steadman was sent to Newfoundland with the Handley-Page entry.

It is history that the British aviator, Alcock and Brown, in June, 1919, won the prize but it was that trip to Newfoundland that brought Steadman to Canada. The Handley-Page entry was en route to New York when the plane was forced down in Lake Umbagog. It took Steadman months to repair the plane and during that time Canada took hold of him.

Advance Of Civilization

Telephone And Electric Light Have Penetrated To Tibet
British enterprise is helping transform Lhasa, Tibet, into a modern city possessing such amenities as the telephone and electric light. Coolies and mules have just carried 1,800 cases of machinery over precipitous paths to equip generating plant.

A British electrical firm successfully surmounting immense difficulties, supplied complete equipment for the plant. After the 1,800 cases had to be carried over boulder-strewn tracks, winding along the mountain sides, often at a height of 12,000 feet above sea level.

One of the Tibet orders in connection with the contract was written on rice paper and dated "the twenty-first of the fourth month of the waterbird year."

Placing The Blame

The Niagara Falls Review says nobody would be surprised that the German bombers ran true to form and the first bomb to fall on Brussels killed two children. Lord Haw Haw won't mention that or if he does, probably will suggest they were killed not by German bombs but by Winston Churchill, who, you will remember, said the Athens.

Automobiles consume less gasoline when the tires are inflated to the proper pressure. 2561

AS IN 1914-1918



Refugee Children

Would Ease Britain's Burden By Bringing Refugees To Canada

A proposal will be made soon in the Senate and probably in the Commons that the government move to assist immigration of large numbers of refugee European children from Great Britain to Canada.

Acting on urgent requests from England, Senator Curline Wilson of Ottawa, chairman of the Canadian National Committee on refugees and victims of political persecution, plans to urge in the Senate that the government take immediate action in this regard. A private member of the Commons is expected to advocate the same policy in the Commons.

Senator Wilson told the Canadian House in an interview that refugee organizations in England were anxious that some children be sent to Canada, and that she was certain of wide support in the Dominion.

A cable received by Mrs. Wilson from Sir Charles Mead of London, head of the movement for the care of children from Germany and German-occupied countries, emphasized need for action.

Children whom Sir Charles is seeking to have accepted in Canada are some of the 8,000 to 10,000 refugees from Austria, Czechoslovakia and Germany, who have been in England since before war started.

Senator Wilson plans to urge that a refugee immigration board of official nature be appointed under government auspices with authority to decide types of children to be brought to the Dominion. The board would also decide numbers of refugees to be accepted and where they would be placed in Canada.

Subscriptions from the public and from wealthy private individuals would support the cost of the enterprise, according to the proposal.

The board, however, would be under the government and would keep a close liaison with the immigration through the mines and resources department.

McGill Charter

Original Charter Of 1821 Is Found In Church Vault And Restored To University

The original charter of McGill University, issued in 1821 and believed lost for the last century, was found recently in the vaults of a Montreal church, it was revealed when Rt. Rev. Arthur Carlisle, Anglican Bishop of Montreal, presented the document to Principal F. Cyril James of the University.

The charter was found in the vaults of Christ Church Cathedral by James Oliphant, financial secretary of the Anglican Synod, who was seeking other documents pertaining to church property. Bishop Carlisle made the presentation to the McGill principal by express action of the Anglican Synod.

Church officials were uncertain as to the manner in which the charter should be restored to the university. Principal James said that the charter would be repaired and a method of preserving it found.

Statement Is Recalled

German Invasion Of Belgium In 1914 Condemned By Mussolini

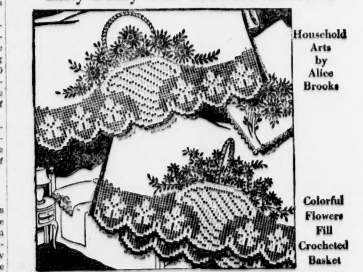
It was suggested in official circles in London that the reaction of a civilized people to the German invasion of the Low Countries cannot be better expressed than in the words used by an Italian Socialist leader named Benito Mussolini in 1914, who said:

"I know there are some infamous cowards who reproach Belgium for having defended herself. They say she should have taken German money and allowed Germans free passage."

"But Belgium lives and will live because she rejected that ignominious deal. If she had accepted, she would have been dead for all time. Long live Belgium!"

The hummingbird has a tubelike tongue for sucking up nectar from flowers.

Lazy Daisy And Crochet Effective



Flowers in simplest stitchery fill these easily crocheted basket edges. Take 12 stitches in each row, or make a transfer of 12 motifs ranging from 5 1/2 x 2 1/2 inches; chart and directions for crochet; illustrations of stitches; materials needed. To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 375 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

Growth And Extension Of Royal Canadian Navy A Matter Of General Interest

Prairie Tomatoes

Experiments Carried On To Determine Best Varieties For The West

The recent trend in growing tomatoes on the prairies has been towards the so-called determinate type, which is characterized by its dwarf habit of growth, and large number of fruits for the size of the vine. Advantages in this type to the prairie gardener are: (1) greater drought resistance, (2) earlier maturity, (3) greater wind resistance, (4) no staking is required, and (5) no pruning is required. On the other hand, there are distinct disadvantages, such as: (1) usually poorer quality, (2) more unsucculent fruits, (3) more space is required than for trained plants. Of course, the larger sized indeterminate varieties may be grown without pruning or staking, but in this case more space is required per plant than that demanded by the determinate variety, and on the whole they are much later in season.

The seedling breeding tomatoes for the prairies has now well started. Varieties are needed which will be better able to set fruit under extremely dry hot conditions, varieties which will not crack, which will possess resistance to blossom blight, freedom from green color around stem end, have sweet flavour and fine texture, and combine favourably with the other qualities.

At the Dominion Experimental Station, Morden, Man., work in breeding tomatoes is in progress. Several indeterminate varieties are being maintained. Use is made of greenhouse facilities so that it is possible to grow two generations in one year, and thus save time in the breeding process. Extensive and careful testing, breeding, and selection, it is hoped that the objectives may be attained, and the success of tomato growing on the prairies extended and more firmly established.

In The News Again

Belgian Navy News Bring Back Memories To Old Soldiers

Belgian and French place names foreign familiar to our elders from the exploits of British and Canadian soldiers in last war are in the news again.

There is Mons! The spot the Old Continent made famous was their rear guard action against the Prussians.

Mons! The spot where four years later, British and Canadian soldiers, under the command of the late Brigadier-General C. M. Nelles, C.M.G., who climbed a brilliant career by commanding the Royal Canadian Dragoons in France during the first World War.

The chief of naval staff has been one of the most prominent in Canada since war crisis began to take shape. The story of current naval expansion is a brilliant story of fulfilment of the promise of the navy's administration. Small though the R.C.N. was at the beginning of the war, it has proved itself to be a trained nucleus capable without conflict, confusion or waste, of immediate expansion along its pre-arranged course.

Securities And Diamonds

Taken To Britain Before Holland Fell Into German Hands

Millions of pounds worth of gold, foreign securities and diamonds were transferred from Holland to Britain before the country fell into German hands.

A young officer of one of the Guards regiments was sent from Britain to deliver to the Dutch, Dutch-owned foreign securities which had been collected. Despite constant bombing by the German air force, the officer, having told the commander of the landing operation, succeeded in leaving everywhere with millions of pounds in securities.

A Dutch diamond merchant, who had reached one of the coastal ports, volunteered to return to Amsterdam, where most of the world's diamonds are cut. He also succeeded in his mission, arriving in Britain with his huge haul of mining with diamonds.

Taking No Chances

A British soldier has taken back a German prisoner by hauling him with a rope around his body.

Another: What do you mean by treating a prisoner of war as a man?

Soldier: Well, sir. All the shell got to have had the largest and I was scared he would try to scuffle himself.

Household Art by Alice Brooks

That Navy Of Great Britain Cannot Be Pushed Around

The Los Angeles Times says: Kaiser Wilhelm, who really had the ships, could have told the commander of the landing operation, succeeded in leaving everywhere with millions of pounds in securities.

Napoleon, a dictator who fought his own battles, and who crushed armies, including poor Prussia, found out the same thing more than a century ago. The odds are better than even right now that the developments on land and in the air British fleet will control the situation at the end.

The crow can breathe on land or in water about equally well, and can swim backward more swiftly than forward.

King Mtesa of Uganda, Africa, is reported to have had the largest harem in the world. Seven thousand wives were in his seraglio.

Colorful Flowers Fill Crocheted Basket

Chantecler
New & Improved
CIGARETTE PAPERS
NONE FINER MADE
DOUBLE AUTOMATIC
WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

At the close of 1938 Canada's 57 mental institutions had 46,300 patients under care of whom 3,702 were in Canada.

The Manitoba command of the Canadian Legion has endorsed plans for the formation of a war veterans' defence force to combat fifth column activities in Canada.

A civil tribunal attached 100 shares of stock in the Suez canal company which French court authorities said belong to Propaganda Minister Joseph Goebbels of Germany.

Police swooped down on gunsmith shops throughout Britain and carried off stocks of arms, the latest move to meet "fifth column" danger.

Forty-seven candidates lost their \$100 deposits in the Alberta election March 21, according to official complete returns released by Robert Anderson, chief electoral officer.

Full military honors were accorded to four Royal Canadian Air Force flyers who died in a crash landing at Port Hope, Ont., while on a cross-country night navigation flight.

General Marie-Louis Guillaumat, 78, distinguished soldier of 1870 and one-time war minister, died recently. He was commander-in-chief of the Allied armies in the east 1917-18.

Stringent regulations regarding foreigners were put into effect following an emergency meeting of the cabinet at Belgrade, Yugoslavia. Foreigners must report to the police every 10 days.

Was Never Popular

London Daily Says Hitler Was One Of School's Bullies

Adolf Hitler was just one of the school bullies who never was able to enter a popularity contest, according to the considered opinion of Anton Betz, one-time schoolmate of the author of Mein Kampf, "Hitler was a mut, not he's a dangerous mutt. While Hitler pines his game of war, Anton, now a naturalized Canadian, quietly pines his nose in the nearest little tailor shop at King and Waterloo streets in London, Ont. News of Hitler's activities brings forth a significant shrug of the shoulders and, when particularly disturbed, Anton has ventured, "and to think that mutt should be causing all the trouble. At school you would not think very much of him and now look at him. . . the world must be crazy."

Anton is a Slovak, but says he cannot keep track of the country which was his former homeland. In his younger days he lived near Graz in Austria. It was there he knew Adolf Hitler and, as a school newspaper says, "Hitler's father was the principal of the school and was a customs inspector. When Adolf was in the fourth grade they moved to Linz."

Anton did not see Adolf again until the Great War when he was on leave and Adolf was a second lieutenant at staff headquarters where he had to report. "They are mistaken when they say he never got above a lance corporal, and I tell you he served in the Austrian army, not the German army. He couldn't join the German army if he wanted to."

MICKIE SAYS—

"THERE'S TWO CLASSES OF BUSINESS MEN—THOSE THAT ARE BRAGGING GOOD THINGS BACK BY STRAIGHT ADVERTISING—AND THEM THAT GET BACK, ALL LET EM GO IT."

The following booklets are also available at the book:

114—"Good Letter Writing Made Easy."

121—"How to Improve Your Vocabulary."

120—"World's Best-Loved Poems."

151—"Fun With Fortune Telling."

156—"Fishing Yourself To Speak French."

160—"Planning And Budgeting Your Wedding."

Lithium, potassium and sodium, the three greatest metals, will float on water. 2361

Press Club Memorial

Mrs. Vesey, Of New Brunswick, Wins The 1940 Award

Maud Maxwell Vesey, of St. Stephen, N.B., has been named winner of the 1940 Memorial Award of the Canadian Women's Press Club, according to an announcement by the chairman of the Award Committee, Miriam Green Ellis, of Winnipeg.

Mrs. Vesey's account of the visit of the King and Queen to New Brunswick in 1929 was judged the best piece of reportorial writing submitted in the competition. It appeared in the St. Croix Courier, of St. Stephen, N.B.

Honorable mention in the competition went to the following: Evelyn Caldwell, of the Vancouver News-Herald; Norma Nettie Magder, free lance writer of Montreal; Louise Thirwell, of the Calgary Albertan; and Lillian Gibbons, of the Winnipeg Tribune. Their stories ranged from murder trials to mass meetings.

The Press Club Memorial Award is the only national award given for journalism in Canada. It is open to all women writers in the country. Judges for this year's contest were: F. P. Holson, of the Toronto Star Newspaper Service; J. F. B. Livesey, former head of the Canadian Press; and Bruce Hutchison, columnist, of Victoria, B.C.

Mrs. Vesey, who is a staff writer for the St. Croix Courier, also writes for the Fredericton Gleaner and the Christian Science Monitor, and conducts a page in the poetry magazine, The Crucible, published in Toronto. She attended St. Stephen's schools and Mount Allison University, and University at Sackville, N.B. She lives with her husband and three daughters in St. Stephen, at the fine old family homestead which is celebrated for its beautiful garden.

This is the second time she has taken honors in the competition. In 1935 her Press Club Memorial Award won her the title of "Best of the Year" in 1935. In 1939 her article, "In Memoriam, Dexter P. Cooper," was named runner-up. Mrs. Vesey is a member of the Canadian Women's Press Club, which she has been active in since its formation in 1935. She is also a member of the Canadian Press Association.

HOME SERVICE

LEARN BEAUTY METHODS FROM NEW HOME COURSE

Transforming dull, stringy hair into a beautiful, shining halo. That's just one of the many miracles a skilled beauty operator performs. No wonder her profession is as popular and profitable as it is. By studying simple, scientific methods at home, you too, can take the first step toward a beauty career. The right treatment for your hair, for instance, is simple. The hair is washed at least once a week, using a gentle shampoo preparation. After the shampoo is applied, astringent scalp tonic is applied to restrain the overflow of relaxed oil glands. Moist cotton with the tonic and, rubbing the hair every line or so, rub cotton into scalp, as small sketch shows. Repeat this tonic treatment twice a week, three times between shampoos, first giving the hair a brisk brush.

What to do for dry hair? Supplement the tonic with a hair cream with lubrication, using an only tonic of pomade.

Complete scientific treatments for other and better beauty problems—such as blackheads, lines, dry and oily skin—are explained in our new 32-page illustrated booklet, "Fellows how to give facials, apply make-up, manicure and pedicure, remove superfluous hair."

Send in coin for your copy of "How to Give Beauty Treatments" to Home Service Dept., Winnipeg, 170 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man.

The following booklets are also available at the book:

114—"Good Letter Writing Made Easy."

121—"How to Improve Your Vocabulary."

120—"World's Best-Loved Poems."

151—"Fun With Fortune Telling."

156—"Fishing Yourself To Speak French."

160—"Planning And Budgeting Your Wedding."

Lithium, potassium and sodium, the three greatest metals, will float on water. 2361

European and American IRON ORE RESERVE

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Yugoslavia

Romania

Bulgaria

Greece

Turkey

Iran

Afghanistan

India

China

Japan

Korea

Philippines

Indonesia

Malaya

Siam

Thailand

Laos

Cambodia

Sierra Leone

Liberia

Ivory Coast

Ghana

Senegal

Mali

Niger

Chad

Sudan

Egypt

Libya

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Algeria

Morocco

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Indonesia

Malaya

Siam

Thailand

Laos

Cambodia

Sierra Leone

Liberia

Ivory Coast

Ghana

Senegal

Mali

Niger

Chad

Sudan

Egypt

Libya

Tunisia

Algeria

Morocco

Spain

Portugal

France

Italy

Germany

Poland

Czechoslovakia

Yugoslavia

Romania

Bulgaria

Greece

Turkey

Iran

Afghanistan

India

China

Japan

Korea

Philippines

Indonesia

Malaya

Siam

Thailand

Laos

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Liberia

Ivory Coast

Ghana

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Mali

Niger

Chad

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Egypt

Libya

Tunisia

Algeria

Morocco

Spain

Portugal

France

Italy

Germany

Poland

Czechoslovakia

Yugoslavia

Romania

Bulgaria

Greece

Turkey

Iran

Afghanistan

India

China

Japan

Korea

Philippines

Indonesia

Malaya

Siam

Thailand

Laos

Cambodia

Sierra Leone

Liberia

Ivory Coast

Ghana

Senegal

Mali

Niger

Chad

Sudan

Egypt

Libya

Tunisia

Algeria

Morocco

Spain

Portugal

France

Italy

Germany

Poland

Czechoslovakia

Yugoslavia

Romania

Bulgaria

Greece

Turkey

Iran

Afghanistan

India

China

Japan

Korea

Philippines

Indonesia

Malaya

Siam

Thailand

Laos

Cambodia

Sierra Leone

Liberia

Ivory Coast

Ghana

Senegal

Mali

Niger

Chad

Sudan

Egypt

Libya

Tunisia

Algeria

Morocco

Spain

Portugal

France

Italy

Germany

Poland

Czechoslovakia

Yugoslavia

Romania

Bulgaria

Greece

Turkey

Iran

Afghanistan

Air Training Plan

Airmen From Australia And New Zealand Coming Here For Training

Canada will soon welcome the first contingents of airmen from Australia and New Zealand who are coming here for advanced training in accordance with the provisions of the British Commonwealth Air Training Plan. In this connection, Air Minister J. V. Fairbairn, of Australia, announced that 2,000 Australian pilots and 1,800 air observers and gunners will be called up before the year end. The rest of Australian air crew personnel will arrive for advanced training in Canada about August. The Air Minister announced that thereafter a fresh group would reach Canada every month.

Meanwhile the organization of the Empire Training Plan proceeds at a fast pace throughout Canada, even ahead of its pre-arranged schedule according to J. S. Duncanson, Acting Deputy Minister of National Defence for Air Services.

Training operations in Western Canada advanced one stage further towards the ultimate objective with the appointment of Group Captain Leigh Porches Stevenson, D.F.C., as command of No. 4 Training Command, with headquarters in Regina, Sask. Group Captain Forbes is presently in charge of the organization and administration of training schools and depot in southwestern Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. There will be 25 units in this jurisdiction. Group Captain Forbes comes from Toronto, where he was command of No. 1 Training Command during the absence in England of Air Commodore A. A. L. Murray, who was Commanding Officer of the R.C.A.F. Station at Camp Borden.

The Department of National Defence also announces the appointment of Wing Commander George Roberts Howman, M.C., as Chief Staff Officer for No. 4 Training Command. Wing Commander Howman has a brilliant record of service with the Royal Air Force in France during the Great War. He has been intimately concerned with the R.C.A.F. since in various capacities. He has close knowledge of flying conditions in the West after spending two years at the High River Station and at Winnipeg. Wing Commander Howman was director of training at Air Force Headquarters for two years and was in command of No. 2 Army Cooperation Squadron, personnel of which went to England with No. 110, the first R.C.A.F. unit to proceed overseas on active service.

The Canadian Flying Clubs Association, which will play an important role in the training of pilots in connection with the British Commonwealth Air Training Plan, has signified its intention of giving preference to Canadians in selecting retired hundred civilian pilots needed as instructors for the 25 units. Flying schools being established. First choice will be pilots holding transport department licenses as instructors. Second choice will be pilots with at least 100 flying hours experience who are prepared to take a refresher course of 25 hours.

Flying Clubs will be given a special charter by the Dominion to contract with the government for the operation of elementary schools. Pilots selected as instructors will retain their civilian status.

After Valuable Formula

German Alchemist Seeks Chemical Laboratory At Los Angeles

Carl Albin, Swiss chemist, brought to Los Angeles by an oil company to perfect his formula for endless high test gasoline, told police he was attacked in his laboratory by two German-speaking men. They demanded his formula.

The chemist told Det.-Lieut. R. L. Berry he snatched a light bulb but the men overpowered him in the darkness and started to leave with his documents. In desperation, he hurled a half-gallon container of sulphuric acid and one of the men cried: "Get me out of here. I'm blinded!" Albin said he recovered his brief case and ran after the men, one of whom fired at him several times before they escaped in a gray coupe.

His home and his laboratory both had been entered previously, the chemist said, and some correspondence stolen.

Used Musket Barrels

William Murdoch of London made the world's first wrought pipe by screwing musket barrels together. His innumerable pipes were used for a gas-lighting system for the city.

Calcium, carbon, hydrogen, iron, magnesium, nitrogen, oxygen, phosphorus, potassium, sodium and tellurium are the 10 elements necessary to plant growth.

Just As Expected

Churchill Government Does Not Find Favor In Dictator Countries

As was to be expected, the dictator countries do not take kindly to the Churchill Government. Since the new Prime Minister has had the happy faculty of getting under the Nazi skin, Germany is particularly agitated over the change in ministry. "From a fellow like Churchill," an authorized Berlin source observed, "we may now expect every crime and every inhumanity thinkable." Germany apparently fears that its own reprehensible methods will be followed by the new British Government.

There will, however, be no duplication of these methods. Churchill is a hard hitter, but he always has above the belt. Germany may continue to commit every crime and inhumanity thinkable, but Britain will not reply in kind. That is not the British way. There may be bulldogged determination in the British make-up, but there is no brutality, such as has characterized Hitler and his henchmen. While this is so, Britain, under Churchill's initiative and force, will offer identified and increasing resistance to the evil designs of the Nazis and will inflict justifiable reprisals when these are inflicted. It is why his appointment to the driving seat of Britain is causing fearsome comment in Germany.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Thomes For British Children

Thousands Would Could Be Absorbed In B.C.

Mrs. C. Murray, wife of the Liberal member of the British Columbia legislature for Lillooet, said in a telegram to Senator Chalmers Wilson that 10,000 refugee children from England "could immediately be absorbed in reliable British Columbia houses."

Supporting proposals of Senator Wilson, chairman of the Canadian national committee on refugees, to bring out European children from England for the duration of the war, Mrs. Murray urged that the plan be adopted.

"May I suggest the ages be from eight to 14 and that the Women's League of Canada be the nucleus of volunteer workers under government endorsement whose plan be made a part of our national program to help the Empire," Mrs. Murray said.

"May I further urge that all possible aid be employed and to improve agencies that Canada's sacrifice in providing homes now for British children will be handsomely rewarded in France and in immigration policies that this nation could hope for."

Expelled As Nuisances

Stewards From German Liner Abused Privileges In South Africa

South Africa has sent 20 more months to feed the women passengers and stewards brought ashore from the German liner Walfahrt, scuttled by her crew off Cape Point.

The men brought off the ship were interned but the women were allowed to live with friends in Cape Town under the supervision of the control authorities. They repaid this privilege by a subversive act which aroused widespread indignation. The culminating act of one of the women was an attempt to set fire to the collection box for the Lord Mayor's National Fund.

The authorities ordered the women to be expelled as "Nazi nuisances." An opportunity was found to ship them in a Dutch liner, the Union government paying their fares. They will be taken to the frontier of Holland and handed over to the German authorities.

Invitation To Dinner

Druggist Takes A Hand In Deploring Doctor's Letter

An invitation to dinner had been sent to the newly settled physician. In reply, the husband received an absolutely illegible letter.

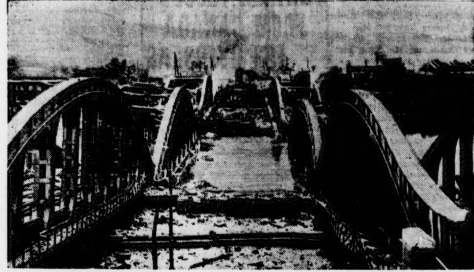
"If I were you," suggested her husband, "I should take it to the druggist. Druggists can always read doctors' letters, however ill they are written."

The druggist looked at the slip of note paper, went into his dispensary and returned a few minutes later with a bottle which he handed over the counter.

"There you are, madam," he said. "That will be 75 cents."—Wall Street Journal.

The slide fastener was invented by Whitcomb Judson in 1853, but Gideon Sundback later improved and patented it.

BELGIAN ARMY BLOWS UP STRATEGIC BRIDGES



This was a modern bridge near the Belgian city of Liege, until the German War Machine marched across the borders of the little country. Belgian engineers promptly blew up the bridge to stop the German advance forces from using it as an easy way of crossing the river.

World Federations

Britain's Conception Of Empire Forer In Human Progress

Finally, imperialism makes no claim to be an end in itself. It has been a mighty force in human progress, and it has still an incalculable part to play in maintaining civilization against the vast destructive forces that threaten it. But already it shows signs of developing into something larger.

In the midst of the devastation of the second Great War, no one can doubt the urgency of planning for the realization of that world order which both the ancient and the medieval Empire felt after, but failed to grasp. There is still power in the conception of Empire to work for that ideal. All who would attempt, after the passion now raging are exhausted, to unite all the nations in a wider fellowship, must take account of the success already achieved by Great Britain and France in drawing together smaller, but still very large and various, agglomerations of peoples.

Before our eyes to-day we see these two Empires of the free moving towards ever closer union. Here is anywhere the firm foundation for the Parliament of Man, the Federations of the world.—London Times.

Safer To Wait

He was full of patriotic zeal when he joined the Army. He meant to rise from the ranks as soon as possible.

So hard did he work that in three months he was made a lance-corporal. Writing to his wife to tell her the great news, he added:

"It's my first step to promotion, but don't move to a larger house yet, and speak to the neighbors as usual."

In mid-ocean, the gravitational pull of the moon draws the water between two and three feet away from the earth's surface.

A Great Englishman

Neville Chamberlain Will Live Forever In British History

A word at this hour for Mr. Chamberlain. No one who listened to his moving valour could think other than that this was the voice of a great Englishman. Here was no selfish apathy, no whine of a defeated personal ambition. Here instead was a man putting England and England's Empire before all else, stepping back into the ranks to march and fight for his successor.

History, we think, will be kind to Neville Chamberlain. It will not attach blame to him, as some attach blame to him now, for the failure of Norway. It will say of him, as should be said of him now, that as Prime Minister he could not be blamed for the military or naval disasters of Norway; that he was compelled, as any other Prime Minister must have been compelled, to take the advice of his experts in acceptance of that advice meant wrong for Chamberlain it must have meant equal wrong for every one of us.

And history, we imagine, will say this of Chamberlain: That at Munich he probably saved the British Empire from destruction. We know now that Hitler's arm held the power in the hour of Munich to wreak devastation upon the British Islands; we must believe that Chamberlain, by delaying war, gave Britain the breathing spell vital to her salvation.

That, in history, will be tremendous vindication.—Ottawa Journal.

Patriotic Siamese

Patriots in Bangkok, Sam, recently held a "no-car day" and walked to and from their offices, the savings in the cost of gasoline being given to the army.

Tobacco samplers are tectolators and are careful of their diets to safeguard their sense of taste. They use only day pipes for sampling the tobacco.

U.S. AIR OFFICERS INSPECT CANADIAN SPIRITRES



Senior officers of the Royal Canadian Air Force and members of the British Air Liaison Mission were hosts to technical officers of the United States Army Air Corps when the latter arrived at Ottawa to inspect and fly the Supermarine "Spiritres", one of the fastest aircraft in the Royal Air Force, among the fastest in the world. At the top is a view of the "Spiritres" with United States officers giving it the examination. Below is the group of British, Canadian and United States experts grouped in front of the big Douglas transport which brought the United States officers to the Canadian capital.

Service Badges

Members Of Canadian Forces Now Retired To Receive Badges

Plans for a service badge for members of Canada's fighting forces now retired from active service were announced in an order-in-council tabled in parliament.

They will be white metal buttons bearing three crossed rifles and a single word "Service" in a panel. A Union Jack will be a central figure.

Members of the navy, air force or army who have served three continuous months with pay and have been retired through physical disability will be the only persons entitled to wear the badges, and a penalty of \$500 fine or six months imprisonment will be imposed for unauthorized use of such badges.

The national defence department has been authorized to grant captains' pay and certain allowances to a certain number of the personnel of auxiliary war service organizations looking after the comfort and entertainment of Canada's armed forces, according to a statement made by the order, signed April 10, affects some personnel of the Canadian Legion services, the Young Men's Christian Association, the Salvation Army and Knights of Columbus. The proportion of such personnel entitled to certain pay and allowances was not stated.

Captain's pay is \$50.0 a day plus allowances on ordinary leave. The order stipulates that dependents' allowances of \$50 a month for a wife plus \$12 for each of a maximum of two children, shall not be paid to such personnel.

An appropriation of \$1,700,000 under the heading of "Maintenance and operation of vessels for the protection of Canadian shipping" has been made by the Dominion government, according to an order-in-council.

Preserving Wild Flowers

Express Fears That Many Will Entirely Disappear

Some of Canada's most beautiful wild flowers have disappeared forever. For many years the system of land development has been destroying the flowers. The woodman's axe, clearing of land for agriculture, building up cities, close grazing of fields and woodlands, forest fires, and erosion of the soil have all been responsible for the destruction of the natural floral beauty of Canada.

The toll has been increased by ignorance or thoughtlessness of persons in regard to what is left of the wild flowers, and unless some care is taken by the present generation and its successors, there is the possibility that no wild flowers will be left in the Dominion.

The preservation of wild flowers does not mean that no one is to pick them but it does demand a little of common sense. Flowers should be picked without removing all the foliage upon which depends the maturing of the seed. The destruction of the season's crop of flowers. Other species, like violets and hepaticas whose flower stems rise freely from the roots may be picked at will, provided the body of the plant is left undisturbed. Tearing up a plant by the roots to gain a bloom is wanton destruction and can end only one way—the passing of beautiful wild flowers from the Canadian landscape. It is against reckless plucking of wild flowers that the various horticultural societies throughout the Dominion make an appeal to the people of Canada.

Give Up Pensions

Veterans Forego Payments To Help Win The War

Ten Canadian veterans of the first World War are now surrendering either the whole or part of their pensions to Canada's war cause. A pensioner of London, Ontario, surrenders his monthly pension of \$21 from March, 1940. Another pensioner from Killam, Alberta, authorizes a deduction of \$12.50 per month. The other eight, making contributions from their monthly pension, include a major general now residing in Italy and a private resident in Greece.

So strongly was gas opposed to on its first introduction to England that armed guards were necessary at the places where it was made.

Rhode Island once had laws providing penalties for refusal to accept public office on election.

A hundred and fifty dollars' worth of food can be produced yearly on half an acre of garden.

B. A. Oil Products

- PEERLESS ETHYL
- NEVERNOX AND BRITISH MOTOR GASOLINES.
- FLASH DISTILLATE
- OILS AND GREASES

D. G. MURRAY

HARRY'S GARAGE

YES...We have FAN BELTS
...and all the other accessories items you may need. Think of us first!

ALL WORK GUARANTEED

Harry Woods Prop.

EFFICIENT DRYING AT REASONABLE PRICES COUNTRY TRIPS
SOFT WATER HAULED AT 25¢ PER BARREL

JAS. SMITH

THEATRE

THURS. MAY 30

"DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK"
—with—
Claudette Colbert, Henry Fonda.

THURS. JUNE 6
"EDITH CAVELL"

FREUDENTHAL BAPTIST CHURCH

SUNDAY, JUNE 2

FREUDENTHAL CHURCH—
United Meeting of Zion and
Freudenthal Churches.
10 a.m.—Sunday School.
11 a.m.—Sermon by Rev. Irtterman.
12 a.m.—Luncheon.
7 p.m.—Evangelistic meeting.

These meetings will continue until next Friday night.
Either Irtterman will give a short Bible study to Young People.
Rev. Irtterman of Maple Creek, Sask. will preach.

Part of our Confession of Faith
Submitted yourself to every ordinance
of man for the Lord's sake; whether
it be the king, as supreme. 1 Peter 2:13.

ALL ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

REV. FREDERICK ALP, Pastor

CARBON UNITED CHURCH

W. H. McDANNOLO, B.A., B.D.

Minister:

Mrs. A.P. McKibbin, Organist

Carbon, 11:00 a.m. Belcher, 3:00 p.m.

Irtterman, 7:00 p.m.

Sunday School 12:10 a.m.

CHRIST CHURCH

(ANGLICAN)

June 2—Second Sunday after Trinity

HOLY COMMUNION 11 A.M.

SUNDAY SCHOOL 12:10

Choir Practice every Tuesday, 7 p.m.

A.Y.P.A. Meetings every second and fourth Tuesday.

The Diocese at Prayer, weekly war intercession service, every Wednesday 1 p.m.

REV. S. EVANS, Rector

PERSONAL

MEN PAST 40! RUNDOWN, PEE-
less feeling Try Oxtex tablets of
stimulants, tonics, oyster elements as
aid to recovery normal, vigor. Get
package today. If not delighted, make
refund its low price. Call, write Mc-
Kibbin's and other good drug stores.

THE CARBON CHRONICLE

Issued Every Thursday at
CARBON, ALBERTA
Member Alberta Division Canadian
Weekly Newspapers Association
EDOUARD J. ROULEAU,
Editor and Publisher

FRENCH PRAISE FOR BRITAIN

In a leading article entitled "La Grande Bretagne" the "Temps" (April 15) states: "The remarkable exploits of the British Fleet have put an end to the legend of German invincibility. They have equally destroyed other legends that enemy propaganda has been trying to build up in order vainly to shake the confidence of all free peoples in the resolution and determination of Great Britain. The lie of invincible British decadence and that other lie, that England was making French people fight for empires. The British fleet, will no longer be, not even in the eyes of the most ignorant among the masses."

"The British people are still the same as they have been in the great hours of their history: they are fighting like the French for a high ideal of liberty and justice."

BUY AT HOME

When you want any article of merchandise, buy it from a reliable home dealer so that the profit may result to enrich the community. Send your money abroad only for what you cannot purchase at home. Home textile, home labor, home industry, home capital, and home pleasure are the things to be fostered, encouraged and patronized.

IT'S A GOOD TOWN

This is just the right size town to settle down in and enjoy life. Everything for the comfort of life can be bought here and 310 will go as far as \$25 will in the large cities. We have all forms of entertainment in Carbon for both young and old—swimming pool, park, golf links, curling, as well as other entertainment. No other town of similar size in Alberta can boast of all these achievements.

When you want to leave the farm, come to Carbon and build a nice comfortable home, and be among the best people in the world.

PEPPERY COLONELS

If Canadian colonel, and other ranks as well, are not peppery enough, and if army soup has no savour, it will not be the fault of the Department of Munitions and Supply. Purchases of pepper for the first three months of this year came exactly to 10,027 pounds. It also appears that the appetites of the troops, the sailors and the airmen were sufficient to knock off 3,100 tons of meat during the same period of time.

BETHEL BAPTIST CHURCH

REV. R. MILBRANT, Pastor

SUNDAY, JUNE 2

10:00 a.m.—Sunday School.

11:00 a.m.—Morning Service.

7:00 p.m.—Evening Service.

ALL ARE CORDIALLY INVITED



MAKE OLD THINGS
New WITH
Nepto-Lac

... THE HEAT
AND MOISTURE RESISTING
ENAMEL ...

It's so easy to re-new the beauty and freshness of woodwork, furniture, floors, cupboards and even cooking utensils with Nepto-Lac Enamel. Dries to a porcelain-like finish that even boiling oil can't harm! Comes in 24 modern colors—and it costs no more than a good enamel.

W. A. BRAISHER

Agent, Carbon, Alberta

Snicklefritz



And so your daughter is about to marry. Do you really feel that she is ready for the battle of life?

She ought to be. She's been in four engagements already.

Jerry: "Since you have become rich I suppose you are out of touch with your old friends."

Harold: "Oh, dear, no; none of them touch me nearly every day."

First Golfer: "Shall we play again next Saturday?"

Second Golfer: "Well, I was going to get married on Saturday, but I can put it off."

If only some women could be induced to devote themselves as assiduously to the darning of socks as they do to the manufacture of them for the Red Cross, how happy their husbands would be.

What causes perturbed trees? That's easy. The wind makes them rock.

Golfer: "If you don't stop chattering you'll drive me clean out of my mind."

Wife: "That wouldn't be a drive. It would only be a two-foot putt."

"Here's something queer," said the dentist who had been drilling and drilling into a tooth. "You said this tooth had never been filled, but I find flakes of gold on the point of my drill."

"I knew it," moaned the patient, "you've struck my back collar button."

A proud owner of three pedigreed pups had named them Tiny, Fatty and Pudewski. Asked why he had named them so, he replied: "Well, Tiny there is the smallest, Fatty, he's the fattest of the three, while as for Pudewski, he's the plainest dog in town."

"How did Miss Talkative go crazy?"

"She tried to have the last word with an echo."

The age of discretion comes when you are too old to die and too young to have any fun.

"Mabel, darling," said the sick husband on his return from the doctor's office, "I've got some terrible news for you. Brace yourself, dear—the doctor has just told me that I must quit drinking coffee or I shall die almost at once."

"Oh, John!" moaned Mabel miserably, "can't you hold out just until I get enough coupons to get Charlie McCarthie?"

Joan: You've been typist to many men, haven't you?

Dolly: Yes, but I think I am on my last leg now.

The newcomer the North wanted naturally enough, to know what to expect of the coming winter. He referred to the Optimizer and the Optimizer passed him on to Indian Joe with comment, "Joe hits right; you know the Indians are pretty observant and they know from the fur on the muskrats and how much the squirrels store for food and all that sort of thing."

So the newcomer asked Indian Joe, Joe predicted a long, cold winter.

"You sure?"

"Yes, sure."

"How do you know?"

"I know. White man get in heap much snow."

LICENSE FEES ADJUSTED

In order that officers and other ranks, who are transferred from one province to another, will not be required to pay full license fees for their cars, before an arrangement is proposed whereby a provisional license fee will be fixed by amending existing laws. Seven provinces have already provided for a \$2 rate for the balance of any year for license plates. Similar adjustments are forthcoming from the two other provinces in Canada.

A SHOCK TO OUR FRIENDS

A shock to U.S. British and foreign readers of Monte tales may be the information from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics that only 225 per cent, or 57,243 Canadians, are engaged in fishing and trapping. Similarly, the picture of Canada as mainly a land of farmers will have to be discarded in the light of the Bureau's returns which show that 7.75 per cent or 198,502 Canadians are gainfully employed as wage earners in agriculture, while 23.60 per cent or 606,617 are employed in manufacturing.

It even is no longer true that more Canadians live in the country than in towns, for the latest census figures list the urban population as 5,572,098, the rural at only 4,964,728.

Kedettes



Beat the Heat

Whether you enjoy sitting in the shade or dashing about, your feet will relax in these soft, cottony summer washables. Gray colors—trim fit.

BE AS COOL AS A SUMMER BREEZE
IN OUR KEDETTES—IN LINEN AND HOPSACKING

A Full Range of Styles and Colors in Women and Children's Wedges, Cuban, Dutchboy, Boats, With or Without Open Toes.

We also have these for men in MESH AND LINEN OXFORDS

— STANDARD PRICES —

CARBON TRADING CO

Those who burn the candle at both ends are happiest in the dark.

IN THE QUAIN BOOK OF THE 16th CENTURY

In 300 years the art of brewing became an important industry in England. First in the 13th century brewing became known through waters of Burton on the Trent. Of the many books on the subject of Beer, one in particular deserves special mention. In 1573, H. Knarr published a work in five volumes at Eerfurt with the quaint title: "On the Divine Noble Gift, the Philosophical High dear and Wonderous Art to Brewing Beer."

TODAY

BEER

Is the traditional beverage of companionship and moderation — always associated with good friends.

ASK FOR — INSIST ON

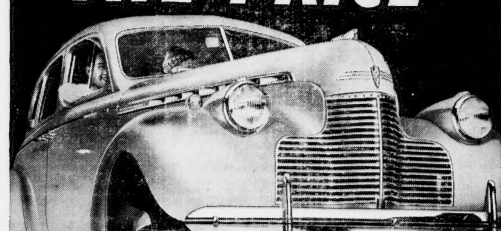
ALBERTA MADE BEER

"the BEST BEER MADE"

This Advertisement is Not Published by the Alberta Liquor Control Board Nor by the Government of the Province of Alberta

BUY IN CARBON

SIZE AND STYLE BEYOND THE PRICE



Illustrated—Chevrolet Special De Luxe Sport Sedan.

CHEVROLET
is the LONGEST of All Lowest-Priced Cars

Want truly luxurious motoring at the very lowest cost? Then eye, try and buy the new Chevrolet! Here's size and style beyond your expectations at such low prices... in the longest of all lowest-priced cars, measuring 181 inches from front of grille to rear of body—a car that combines Body by Fisher and new "Royal Clipper" Styling to set the fashion for '30! You'll be proud to own this big beauty... and your satisfaction will be doubled by the savings on gas, oil and upkeep that traditionally go with Chevrolet ownership. Come in... eye it, try it and buy it—today!

THE "RIDE ROYAL"—Chevrolet's Perfect Kross-Action Riding System... IMPROVED VACUUM POWER SHIFTS... NEW "ROYAL CLIPPER" STYLING... NEW BODIES BY FISHER... SUPER-SILENT VALVE-IN-HEAD ENGINE... PERFECTED HYDRAULIC BRAKES... LARGER TIFFON-MATIC COUPE... NEW SEALED BEAM HEADLIGHTS WITH SEPARATE PARKING LIGHTS.

*On Special De Luxe Models.

Eye It—Try It—Buy It!

CHEVROLET

C-118

GARRETT MOTORS

TRADE AND COMMERCE

Some concern has been expressed by bacon hog producers over the surplus of supplies now held in Canadian store houses. Hon. J.G. Taggart, chairman of the Bacon Board has stated "It is a reasonable assumption that if Canada continues to produce hogs in such numbers as are possible under sound farm economy, Great Britain will want all of our supplies and perhaps, sooner than now anticipated".

Point is added to these words by the invasion of Holland and Belgium and the collapse of the defence of the former country. In the past five weeks

thus Norway, Denmark, and Holland have been eliminated as sources of foodstuff supplies to Great Britain, and the production of Belgium has been seriously impaired.

DEBT IS REPAID TO GIVE
BRITISH WAR CREDITS HERE

OTTAWA—During April ninety million dollars of war credits for Great Britain were established in Canada. Funds to that amount, out of the First Canadian War Loan, were used last month to pay off a Canadian government loan outstanding in Great Bri-

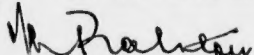
On Sale Now!

WAR SAVINGS
CERTIFICATES

A direct obligation of the Dominion of Canada

"Since the momentous day of last September, hundreds of thousands of Canadians have been asking themselves, 'What can I do to help win the war?'"

"One answer is, 'By saving!' Every man, woman and child in the Dominion can now make a direct and continuing contribution to Canada's war effort by saving not only his dollars, but also his nickels, dimes and quarters to buy Canada's War Savings Certificates."


MINISTER OF FINANCE.

WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: are repayable in seven and one-half years. If you hold them to maturity, you will receive 3% on your money — your investment will increase by 25%. They are sold as follows:—

For a \$5 certificate you pay \$4
For a \$10 certificate you pay \$8
For a \$25 certificate you pay \$20
For a \$50 certificate you pay \$40
For a \$100 certificate you pay \$80

TO FIT ANY BUDGET: You can take advantage of this patriotic and profitable savings plan, whether your savings are measured in dollars or in occasional nickels, dimes and quarters. Canada's War Savings Certificates are expressly designed to appeal to the man or woman of modest means who cannot afford to subscribe to war bonds of larger denominations, but who desires to do something tangible to assist the Country's war effort.

CHILDREN TOO: Even children can purchase War Savings Certificates, using their coppers, nickels and dimes to buy War Savings Stamps at 25c each. Sixteen of these stamps will buy one \$5. Certificate.

DEVELOP THE SAVING HABIT: You can purchase as many War Savings Certificates as you like, up to \$500 maturity value in any calendar year. Buy them when you wish — buy them often. Remember, systematic saving is successful saving — and your Country needs your money.

REGISTRATION: Each War Savings Certificate is registered in one name only, and is not transferable.

REDEMPTION: War Savings Certificates cannot be called for redemption by the Government prior to their date of maturity. The owner, however, has the option, after six months, of redeeming his certificates for cash at fixed redemption values. In urgent cases, advance notice will be waived.

**You too can SERVE—
by SAVING!**

Get your War Savings Certificates or Stamp Card today. Your employer will gladly arrange to make weekly deductions from your wages to buy War Savings Certificates.



Complete information and application forms at
BANKS, POST OFFICES AND DEALERS

FOREIGN EXCHANGE
ACQUISITION ORDER

SPECIAL NOTICE

Subject to certain exemptions, the Foreign Exchange Acquisition Order requires every resident of Canada who had any foreign currency or foreign currency deposit in his possession, ownership or control on May 1st, 1940, regardless of amount, to sell the same to an Authorized Dealer (chartered bank) on or before May 31st, 1940.

Unless an extension has been granted by the Board, any resident who has not complied with the terms of the Order on or before May 31st, 1940, will be in default and subject to the penalties provided in the Order.

The Order does not require the sale of foreign securities.

Further information and particulars may be obtained from any branch of a chartered bank.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTROL BOARD

tain.

This debt would not have ordinarily matured until 1950, but, as a means of contributing to the Allies' war effort, the required six months' notice for earlier termination was given last October.

All British investors of these Canadian Government securities registered their holdings with the British Treasury, which paid them in sterling. The British Government, in turn, uses securities at Ottawa to obtain Canadian dollars or credits in the Dominion.

In this way Canada, which has a favorable balance of trade with Great Britain, facilitates British war purchases in the Dominion.

THIS WAY OUT

Mike was going to Dublin for the first time in his life and his friend Pat, was giving him a few hints on what to do and where to go in the interesting city.

"What do I do when I go to the Zoo," asked Mike.

"You be careful about the zoo," advised Pat. "You'll see fine animals if you follow the words 'To the Lions' or 'To the Elephants', but take no notice of the one 'To the Exit', for it's a fraud—and I found myself outside when I went in!"

INDISSOLUBLE UNION

"The British Empire and the French Republic are now joined together in indissoluble union so that their high purposes may be accomplished and immense progress has been made in almost every direction in strengthening their forces, in improving their defences, and adapting their whole economy and way of life to the service of the common cause."—The First Lord of the Admiralty.

SOME ODD ACCIDENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Guerdon Worth of Gurnes, Ill., were like all doting parents, extremely careful of what their baby daughter, Joanne, ate. So when Joanne indicated gastronomic distress

they were perplexed. At the hospital doctors went to work with bronchoscopes and retrieved from Joanne's small stomach four safety pins, two pearl buttons, two celluloid hair clips, a metal clip and a celluloid stick pin. They are keeping her away from all jewelry counters.

Equally ironic was the case of Miss Marjorie Volke of Tuscan, Ariz. A traffic ticket cost her \$50 before she ever got to court. Returning to her car from a shopping tour, she noticed as she drove off a parking ticket had been stuck under the windshield wiper. She tried to reach out the window for it and lost control of her car. The car struck a fire hydrant, broke it off and released a geyser. The bill for the hydrant was \$50.

When you send out a poorly printed circular, you make a very bad impression upon its recipient.

When you send out a well printed circular, you inspire confidence and respect.

The quality of your printed matter reflects the dignity and distinction of your business enterprise.

We do expert printing at reasonable prices, you have nothing to worry about when you place a printing order with us—the work will be turned out promptly, correctly, and will be of the sort that inspires confidence creates interest, and impresses with its good taste and neatness.

THE CARBON CHRONICLE



YOU CANNOT produce business as the magician produces rabbits from a hat. It takes something more than magic to keep the wheels of industry turning today. The surest method is by constantly telling people what goods or services you sell and why they should buy them. Good printing plays an important part. Let us help you in both planning and execution.

HOW BRITAIN DEALT WITH MAGNETIC MINE MENACE

Magnetic mines are laid in the sea bottom, and are only effective if ships passing over them are inside the danger area of the explosion. They are useless in depths of 300 feet or more, and are thus complementary to the ordinary moored mines floating beneath the surface and designed to fire on a ship striking them. The development and laying of magnetic mines forced Britain to provide special methods of clearance over and above the ordinary sweeping of moored mines.

As regards the antidote, much has recently been heard of "de-gaussing" belts fitted to ships of all types from trawlers to battleships, for the purpose of neutralising their magnetism and so rendering them immune from magnetic mines. Dr. Gauss, one believes, was a Scandinavian professor who died in the middle of the 19th century; but gave his name to the unit of magnetic flux, just as the names of Ohm and Ampere are now used in the technical language of electricity.

The "de-gaussing" belt or girdle, or "D.G." equipment, as it is now called, consists of a number of strands of ordinary insulated cable passing round the ship about the level of the upper deck, and energised in a special way by an electrical current. It neutralizes the permanent magnetism of the vessel, so that she is able to pass over a magnetic mine without deflecting the needle and firing the charge.

Total immunity against mines, magnetic or otherwise, can never be guaranteed. However, no ship fitted with the new gear has yet been damaged, while an officer responsible for its development expressed himself as being prepared to take a "de-gaussed" ship over any number of magnetic mine-fields.

It should be added that the apparatus which was suggested by the officers of one of His Majesty's Naval Establishments, with the able advice and assistance of civilian scientists, was developed in less than three months from the time the need for it became apparent.

READ THE ADS.

TO-DAY.....
People rely upon
THEIR BANKS



LONG past is the day when a hole in the ground was regarded as the best place in which to keep savings. Modern banking, evolved by man as a convenience to serve his developing needs, now provides the solution. As a depository for his money today the Canadian relies upon his bank. ¶ From the days of the old-world goldsmiths of centuries ago, to banks, bank notes and deposit accounts which meet so efficiently the greater business and human needs of today, is a far cry indeed. ¶ Canada's chartered banks, with their wide distribution of branches throughout the Dominion, now provide deposit and other banking services in line with up-to-date requirements and in keeping with Canada's position as an important factor in world trade.

[In war, as in peace, Canada's Chartered Banks maintain, uninterrupted, all their services to depositors, farmers, manufacturers, exporters—facilitating the nation's business—looking forward to peace with freedom as the only sure basis for enduring prosperity.]

THE CHARTERED BANKS OF CANADA

**LOW
30-DAY
VACATION FARES**
to the
**PACIFIC
COAST**
AND
Canadian Rockies

**EVERY FRIDAY,
SATURDAY & SUNDAY,
MAY 31 TO SEPT. 29.**
Liberal stopover privileges
allowed.

**Sample Return Fares:
CARBON-VANCOUVER**

Coach	*Tourist	*Standard
\$19.95	\$23.55	\$27.10

*Plus berth charge

Proportionately low fares to and
from other stations.

OTHER HOLIDAY SUGGESTIONS:
See Alaska and the Yukon — 9-
day "Princess" Cruises — Van-
couver to Skagway and return.
Carefree Sunset Cruises along
West Coast of Vancouver Island.
Or, if going East, take the popular
Lake and Rail route.

Apply local Ticket Agent

Canadian Pacific
WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

"CANADA CARRIES ON" NEW FEATURE TO COMMENCE SOON

In association with the National Film Board of Canada (producers) the office of the Director of Information is sponsoring a series of one-reel motion picture films dealing with the Canadian War Effort, for theatrical presentation. The series will appear under the general title "Canada Carries On".

The first film of this series, which is to be produced at the rate of one subject per month, is completed, and it will be shown at the Carbon Theatre on August 8th. The picture is called "Atlantic Patrol". It deals with the operations of the Canadian Navy in convoy work, and the director of Public Information believes you will find it interesting and that it will stand comparison with any documentary film produced by any company anywhere.

BRITISH FOOD SUPPLIES

There is ample food in Great Britain to supply the population, according to C.F.C. Raikes, European Manager of the Northwestern Miller. Milk and bread are cheap and rationed. The butter ration is half a pound per person per week, the bacon ration four ounces per person per week, the meat ration is 10d worth per week. There is no rationing of vegetables, potatoes, fruit, canned goods, tea, coffee, cocoa.

Some commodities are rationed not because there is a shortage, but to secure equitable distribution.

About two million acres of grassland will be under crop this year, most of this having already been plowed up. Farmers get a bonus of \$10 per acre for grassland plowed under if the work is completed by May 15th. The plowing has been going on both day and night.